ENGLISH CONVERSATION 1

Textbook For Eikaiwa Lessons in Japan Student Book

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Do you ever? / Have you ever?

Do you? Are you? Is it?

What time do you have lunch?

I like / He likes

There is / There are

Hello? May I speak to Mike, please?

What would you like?

Can you? What can you?

He is flying. / She is helping.

Is there? Does it have? Is it?

I will / I am going to / I might

Then, Next, After that

How much / How many

Which one / Which ones

What is your favorite / do you like?

Who likes David? Who does he like?

Is there? Do you have? Could you?

He usually sleeps./He's cooking

now.

He is a good player. He plays well.

Are your free on Saturday?

Where did you go? How was it?

What was the score?

A cat was sleeping. The cat woke up.

You have to study hard.

Too much/ too many / not enough

Have you ever been to Paris?

How much coffee have you drunk?

I want to be stronger.

the best / tallest / most expensive

Shall I? / Could you? / I will

4 Friends and Family

I like / He likes

Warm Up Conversation

What sports do you like? Do you play or watch that sport? Tell me about a friend or family member. Are you similar or very different? What sports does she (or he) like? Does she play it? Does she watch it?

Target Language

| 0 0 | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| What time do you get up? | I get up at 7 am. |
| What time does he get u | o? <u>He gets</u> up at 6:30am. |
| _ | |
| Regular | Irregular |
| play -> plays | have → has (special) |
| get → gets | $go \rightarrow goes (o,s,sh,ch,x,z+es)$ |
| live → lives | $do \rightarrow does (o,s,sh,ch,x,z + es)$ |
| eat → eats | catch \rightarrow catches (0,s,sh,ch,x,z + es) |
| drive → drives | miss \rightarrow misses (o,s,sh,ch,x,z + es) |
| work → works | fly \rightarrow flies (NOT aiueo + y \rightarrow ies) |
| drink → drinks | $try \rightarrow tries (NOT aiueo + y \rightarrow ies)$ |

Speaking Practice 1: Don't forget the "s"

get up/5 a.m. \rightarrow I get up at 5 a.m. He gets up at 5 a.m.

| start work/ 9 a.m. | have lunch / 12 p.m. | finish work / 6:30 p.m. |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| get home / 7 p.m. | have dinner / 8:20 p.m. | go to bed / 10 p.m. |

Speaking Practice 2: Question forms

What / like → What do you like? What does she like?

What time / start work → What time **do you** start work? What time **does she** start work?

| What / study | Where / live | What job / have | Who / work for |
|------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| What food / like | What / watch | What / often do | What / never do |

Speaking Practice 3: Negative forms

Play soccer. \rightarrow I don't play soccer. He doesn't play soccer.

| play baseball | watch drama | speak Chinese | ride a horse |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| cook | drink wine | like spicy food | go to karaoke |

Listening: A sister is talking about her brother.

- 1. What kind of company do they work for?
- 2. Where do they live?
- 3. What don't they like?

- 4. Who misses the train?
- 5. What time do they get home?
- 6. Are they similar or different?

Listening Text:

This is my brother, Peter.

I have a job. He has a job, too.

I work for a car company. He works for a phone company.

I **live** in Tokyo. He **lives** in Osaka.

I study English. He doesn't study English.

I **like** spicy food. He **likes** spicy food, **too**.

I don't like horror movies. He doesn't like horror movies, either.

I can play the piano. He can't play the piano.

I watch drama on TV. He watches comedy on YouTube.

He sometimes **misses** the train. I never **miss** the train.

I always get home at seven. He sometimes gets home at nine.

He often makes mistakes. I rarely make mistakes.

We are quite different. But we get on well.



Natural Phrases

This is my brother, Peter.

We are quite different.

We get on well.

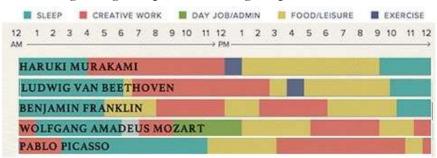
Important Language Notes: Telling Time, Mistakes and Job Titles

- 1. We do not usually say "nineteen p.m." That is a Japanese way of telling time. We always say "seven p.m." or "seven o'clock in the evening" or most commonly "seven in the evening" or just "seven" if the evening part is understood.
- 2. "miss" does not mean "mistake". We say "I made a mistake." or "I missed the train."
- 3. We never say "He is a salaryman". We sometimes say "He is an office worker." If we do not say a job title, we usually say the type of company. "I work for a phone company."

Speaking Practice 4: Structured conversation

Are you similar to Haruki Murakami? e.g. He gets up at 4 AM. I get up at 7 AM.

| Get up 4 AM | |
|---------------------|--|
| Start work 4 AM | |
| Finish work 12 noon | |
| Exercise 12 noon | |
| Relax 1 PM | |
| Go to bed 9 PM | |



Continue the Conversation

Tell me about a co-worker, a friend or a family member. Are you similar or very different?

| live | work (for) | like | have breakfast | have a bath |
|----------|------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| play | do | study | have lunch | surf the net |
| exercise | watch | go to bed | have dinner | relax |

10 Talking About Cities

Is there? Does it have? Is it?

Warm Up Conversation

Where do you live now? Do you like it? What is good about it? What is bad about it? Is it a big city? Does your city have a bowling alley? Is there an amusement park?

Target Language: Describing Cities

What is there in London?

There is a palace in London.

Is there a big park in London?

There are many museums in London.

Are there many street markets in London?

Yes, there is. / No, there isn't. Yes, there are. / No, there aren't.

What does London have?

London has a river. London has many theatres.

Does London have a big park? **Does** London have many street markets?

Yes, it does. / No, it doesn't.

What kind of place is London?

London is exciting. London has many free art galleries. There are some street performers.

Speaking Practice 1: has

There is a river in Paris. \rightarrow Paris has a river.

There are many bridges in Paris. → Paris has many bridges.

| There are many old buildings in Paris | There is a famous tower in Paris | |
|--|---|--|
| There is a lot of delicious food in Paris. | There are great restaurants in Paris. | |
| There are many artists in Paris. | There is a famous art gallery in Paris. | |

Speaking Practice 2: there is / are

London has a river. \rightarrow There is a river in London.

London has many bridges. → There are many bridges in London.

| <u> </u> | 11) 11 / 11 / 11 / 11 / 11 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| London has a famous clock. | London has many shops. |
| London has many big parks. | London has a Ferris wheel. |
| London has interesting museums. | London has three airports. |

Speaking Practice 3: Question forms. Use Speaking Practice 1 + 2 sentences

There are many old buildings in Paris. → Are there many old buildings in Paris? London has a river. → Does London have a river?

Listening: Two people are on vacation in London. They are choosing a day trip.

- 1. What kind of city is Chester?

 4. Is there a cathedral at Stonehenge?
- 2. Is there a cathedral* in Chester?

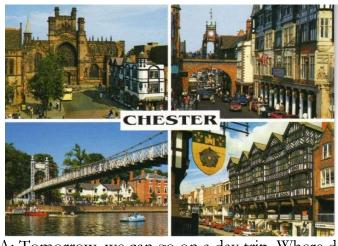
 5. How far is Chester from London?
- 3. What is there at Stonehenge?

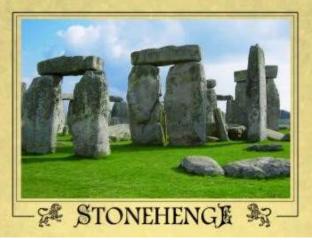
 6. How far is Stonehenge from London?
- *(A cathedral is a big church. chapel \rightarrow church \rightarrow cathedral)



^{*}Another way to ask is: **Do you have** many theatres in London? Yes, we do. / No, we don't.

Listening Text:





A: Tomorrow, we can go on a day trip. Where do you want to visit, Chester or Stonehenge?

B: What kind of place is Chester?

A: Chester is a very beautiful, historical city. Chester has many shops. It has a nice river. It has a very old cathedral. There is a famous old clock. There are some historical sites from Roman times.

B: Does Stonehenge have shops?

A: No, it doesn't.

B: Does it have a nice river?

A: No, it doesn't.

B: Is there an old cathedral?

A: No, there isn't. But there is an old cathedral in Salisbury, a city near Stonehenge.

B: So, what is there at Stonehenge?

A: There is a historical site. Stonehenge is the oldest and most famous historical site in the UK! It is 5,000 years old! It is older than the Pyramids of Giza in Egypt.

B: Really? How far away from London are Chester and Stonehenge?

A: Chester is two hours form London by train and Stonehenge is one and a half hours from London by train and bus. Which one do you want to visit?

B: Oh, wow. I can't decide. Chester has many things to see, but Stonehenge has only one historical site. What do you think?

Natural Phrases

I can't decide. What do you think?

Conversation

Which would you visit? Chester or Stonehenge? Why? Where is your hometown? What kind of place is it? Where do you want to live in the future? Why? What is there? Which city would you like to live in for a year, Paris or London? Where should I visit in Japan? What kind of place is it?

Realtor Roleplay

- A) You are a realtor. Tell me how great this city is.
- B) You want to buy a house. Ask about the area.





21 Amazing Trips

Where did you go? How was it?

Do you know the story of Phileas Fogg in *Around the World in 80 Days?* Where did he go? How did he go there? Do you want to try that? Ask your partner about a trip. (Where did you go? What did you do? What was best?)



Target

Did you go to Hawaii? No, I didn't. Where did you go? I went to Guam. Did you have seafood? Yes, I did. What food did you have? I had lobster.

What other food did you have? I had steak.

Did you have any problems? Yes, I did. What problems did you have? I lost my wallet.

Did you go by plane? Yes, I did. / No, I didn't. How did you go? I went by car.

Was the food expensive? Yes, it was. No, it wasn't. How was the food? It was delicious.

Speaking Practice 1:

food / expensive → Was the food expensive? How was the food? people / kind → Were the people kind? How were the people?

hotel/nice food/delicious people/friendly weather/good beach/clean shops/interesting animals/dangerous journey/smooth

Speaking Practice 2:

beach/go to \rightarrow What beach did you go to? What other beaches did you go to?

museum/go to food/have animal/see problem/have

famous place/visit souvenir/buy activity / do interesting thing/see

Speaking Practice 3:

go/beach → Did you go to a beach? Where did you go? (*Where/What/How)

go/a beach go/a museum have/seafood buy/souvenirs see/Big Ben have/problems go/by plane reserve/online communicate/in English

Listening:

A reporter is talking to Bob. He went on an amazing trip.

- 1. Where did he go?
- 2. Why did he go there?
- 3. What problems did he have?
- 4. What food did he eat?
- 5. Does he want to go there again?
- 6. Where does he want to go next?



Listening Text: An Interview

Reporter: Welcome back. Where did you go?

Bob: I went to the Amazon jungle.

R: What did you do there?

B: I studied crocodiles.

R: Did you have any problems? What kind of problems did you have?

B: I got lost. So, we followed the river to a village.

R: Oh, no. What about food? Was that a problem? What kind of food did you have?

B: We had sandwiches. But, we ran out of food.

R: So, what did you eat?

B: We ate fried insects and jungle fruit.

R: Was it good? How was it?

B: It was delicious! I was very surprised.

R: Were the insects crunchy? How were they?

B: Oh, yes. They were very crunchy.

R: Do you want to go there again?

B: No, thank you. It was difficult and dangerous.

R: Where do you want to go next?

B: I want to go to the moon!

R: Well, good luck.

Role play: Amazing Trips

Reporter: Interview an adventurer about their trip.

Adventurer: Choose a place from 1-20. Tell us about your amazing trip. (Have fun in English

with your imagination!)

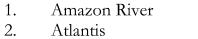
Hints for reporter.:

Welcome back. Where did you go? What did you do there?

Did you have any problems? (What kind of problems did you have?)

What about (food)? Was that a problem? (What kind of food did you have?)

Do you want to go there again? (Where do you want to go next?)



3. Mount Everest

4. African Jungle5. Antarctica

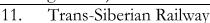
6. Machu Picchu, Peru

7. Mars

8. The Moon

9. Ryugujo (Urashima Taro)

10. Madagascar



12. Mount Fuji

13. Lake Biwa

14. Onigashima (Momotaro)

15. Tanegashima

16. Alaska

17. A desert Island

18. Wonderland (Alice)

19. The Pyramids

20. Easter Island











